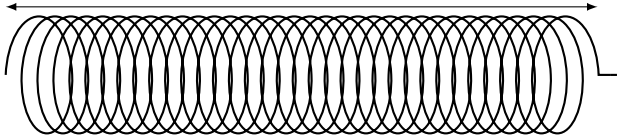


length ℓ

R



N turns