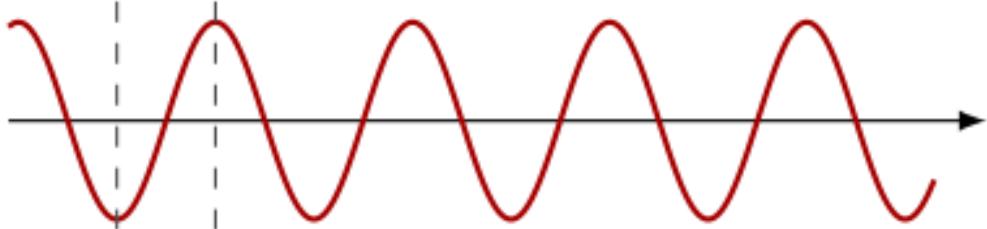


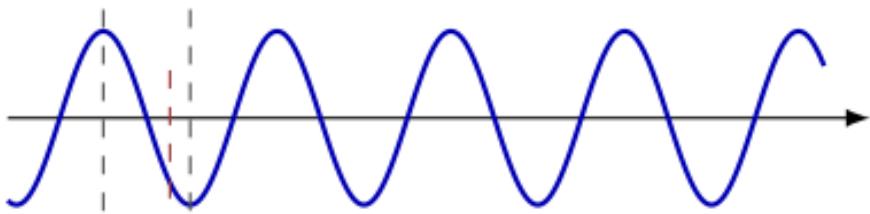
$$\Delta\phi = \pi$$

+



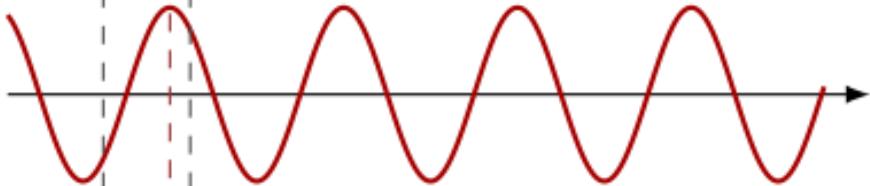
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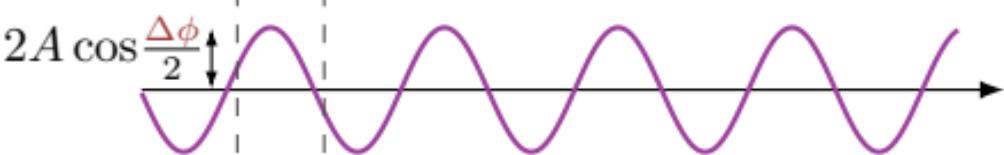


$$\Delta\phi$$

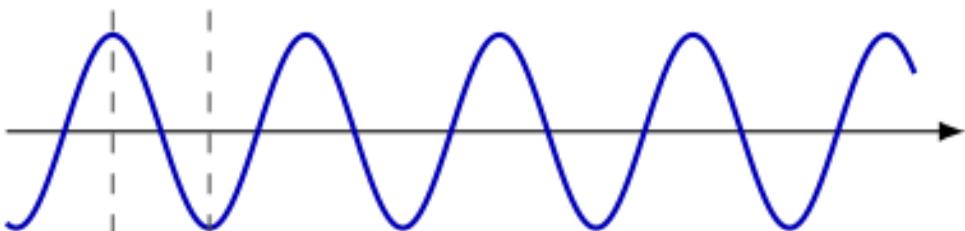
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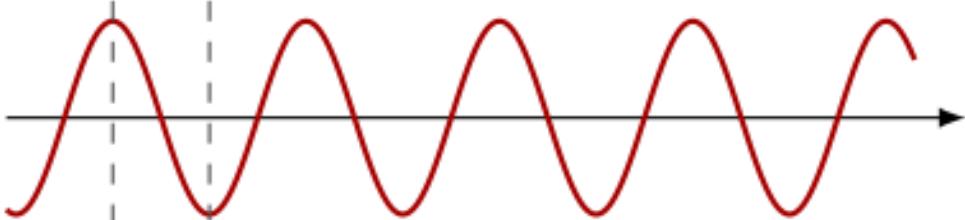
=



$$2A \cos \frac{\Delta\phi}{2}$$



+



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